THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF

Hilton Head
Airport

VISITOR SPENDING  DIRECT IMPACTS  AVIATION TAX BENEFITS
JOBS/EMPLOYMENT  ECONOMIC ACTIVITY/OUTPUT
PAYROLL/EARNINGS  QUALITATIVE BENEFITS  PAYROLL/EARNINGS
AVIATION TAX BENEFITS  INDIRECT IMPACTS  JOBS/EMPLOYMENT
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY/OUTPUT  VISITOR SPENDING
South Carolina is served by a diversified system of airports. The state’s 6 commercial service and 54 general aviation airports are essential underpinnings to South Carolina’s diversified business base, its growing population, and its burgeoning tourism industry. In addition, South Carolina is home to four busy military airfields. National defense and national security are critical to South Carolina’s economic future. Airports, the military airfields and general aviation airports are critical to the state’s economic future. A methodology approved by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) was used to calculate the economic impacts associated with South Carolina’s civilian airport system and its four military airfields. Airport related economic impacts were identified for three categories: direct, indirect, and multiplier. 

Direct impacts are those associated with on-airport employers, business, and tenants. Direct impacts occur as a result of the provision of aviation services. Indirect impacts are those tied to spending by visitors who arrive in South Carolina through one of the public commercial or general aviation airports. As direct and indirect impacts are released into the local, regional and statewide economies, additional multiplier impacts are created. The economic impacts created by the multiplier effect re-circulate until the benefits ultimately leak outside South Carolina. Multipliers that are specific to South Carolina were used to complete the economic impact analysis.

Hilton Head Airport is a commercial service airport owned and operated by Beaufort County. The airport, located in the Lowcountry, is conveniently located off of US 278 and approximately 20 miles from US21 and Interstate 95. Hilton Head Airport has one asphalt runway, Runway 17/35, measuring 4,300 feet long by 75 feet wide.

The airport generates $7.2 million in direct output, of which $3.1 million is paid to approximately 93 direct full-time jobs. Additionally, more than 49,100 commercial aviation and 10,820 general aviation visitors arrive at the airport each year, generating another $42.6 million in indirect aviation-related output. Including the multiplier effect, the airport generates $81.8 million in total economic output, of which $33.1 million in payroll is paid to 1,438 full-time equivalent jobs.

Regular airport activities include flight training, recreational flying, air cargo services, law enforcement, medical shipments/patient transfers, aerial photography, and various services related to the health, welfare, and safety of the community. The growing popularity of Hilton Head as a tourist destination makes the airport a key component of the state’s transportation network and one of South Carolina’s strongest economic regions.

South Carolina’s Total Annual Economic Benefits from Aviation

South Carolina also realizes additional tax benefits from aviation. When taxes on fuel, personal property, and income are considered, airports, airfields, aviation related activities and those employed by aviation contribute at least $73.6 million to the tax base of the state. Fuel taxes and property taxes alone account for an estimated $16.9 million in annual tax receipts for the state and its counties. From a state perspective, it is projected that approximately 12 percent of the taxes collected from aviation fuel and property taxes will be returned to the state’s aviation fund. A first class airport system is essential to South Carolina. A strategic program to invest in, maintain, and grow commercial and general aviation airports is critical to South Carolina’s economic future.

IMPACT MEASURES

Economic impacts are expressed in terms of jobs/employment, payroll/earnings, and total annual economic activity or output.

Jobs/Employment

Thousands of jobs in South Carolina are created by businesses, tenants and other activities that are located on commercial service or general aviation airports or at one of the four military airfields. In addition, spending by visitors who arrive in South Carolina using one of the commercial service or general aviation airports supports additional employment.

Payroll/Earnings

Aviation in South Carolina supports an estimated 65,533 jobs. All of these jobs have annual salaries that contribute to the payroll/earnings benefits. It is estimated that on an annual basis, public commercial service and general aviation airports and the four military airfields are responsible for $1.9 billion in payroll/earnings benefits.

Annual Economic Activity/Output

Airports, the military airfields and related aviation activities all require the purchase of goods and services. Expenditures in this category are in addition to those identified in the earnings or payroll category. These impacts are expressed as total annual economic activity or output. For South Carolina, this annual benefit is estimated at $4.3 billion.
There is a strong relationship between South Carolina's economy and aviation. The state’s system of airports is essential in the global market place. Airports in South Carolina have helped to both lead and sustain growth and economic diversification. Airports support the state’s economy and are also economic generators. Residents, businesses, and visitors rely on the airport system to support health, welfare, and safety needs. South Carolina’s military airfields are also important to our national security.

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